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## Political Science 279

### War and the Nation-State

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**Course Information:**  
Spring 2005  
15:25-18:05 Mon  
Meliora 209

This course examines the development of warfare and growth of the state. In particular, we examine the phenomenon of war in its broader socio-economic context between the emergence of the modern nation-state and the end of World War II. Students are required to do all the reading. Every student will make a presentation in class on the readings for one class (25% of the grade), and there will be one big final (75%).

#### ***Course Requirements***

Participation and a presentation in the seminar comprises 25% of your grade. A final exam counts for 75%. The final exam is given during the period scheduled by the University. In particular instances, students may substitute a *serious* research paper for the final. Students interested in the research paper option should approach me no later than one week after the mid-term.

#### ***Academic Integrity***

Be familiar with the University's policies on academic integrity and disciplinary action (<http://www.rochester.edu/living/urhere/handbook/discipline2.html#XII>). Violators of University regulations on academic integrity will be dealt with severely, which means that your grade will suffer, and I will forward your case to the Chair of the College Board on Academic Honesty.

#### ***The World Wide Web***

A number of websites will prove useful:

1. General History of the 20th Century
  - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/>
  - <http://users.erols.com/mwhite28/20centry.htm>
  - <http://www.fsmitha.com/>
2. On the Franco-Prussian War

- <http://uk.geocities.com/fpw1870/contents.html>

### 3. On World War I

- <http://www.duke.edu/~hgoemans/WWI.htm>
- <http://www.lib.byu.edu/~rdh/wwi/>
- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/wwone/index.shtml> and from there:
- [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/wwone/launch\\_ani\\_western\\_front.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/wwone/launch_ani_western_front.shtml)

### 4. On World War II

- [http://dobias.webz.cz/m\\_dohoda.de.htm](http://dobias.webz.cz/m_dohoda.de.htm) (München Agreements 1938)
- <http://www.duke.edu/~hgoemans/WWII.htm>
- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/wwtwo/index.shtml> and from there
- [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/wwtwo/launch\\_ani\\_campaign\\_maps.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/wwtwo/launch_ani_campaign_maps.shtml)

## *Texts*

The following books should be available in the bookstore or—cheaper—at Amazon.com:

1. William H. McNeill, *The Pursuit of Power, Technology, Armed Force, and Society since A.D. 1000*, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1982
2. Michael Howard. *War in European History*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, Paperback, 1976
3. Hew Strachan, *European Armies and the Conduct of War*, Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1983
4. Paul Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery*, Atlantic Highlands, NJ: The Ashfield Press, 1986
5. Paul Kennedy, *Strategy and Diplomacy*, London: Fontana Press, Paperback, 1989
6. Steven E. Miller, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Stephen Van Evera, eds., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War, Revised and Expanded Edition*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991
7. Akira Iriye, *The Origins of the Second World War in Asia and The Pacific*, New York: Longman, 1987
8. David Kennedy, *Over Here*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1980
9. Alistair Horne, *The Price of Glory: Verdun 1916*, New York: Penguin Books, 1964
10. Liddell Hart, *The Real War 1914-1918*, Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1964
11. Paul Fussell, *The Great War and Modern Memory*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1975
12. Alan Clark, *Barbarossa: The Russian-German Conflict, 1941-45*, New York: William Morrow and Co., 1985
13. R. J. Overy, *Russia's War*, Penguin Books, New edition, 1998.
14. Schaeffer, *Wings of Judgment*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1985

# Course Outline

Monday January 17

## 1. Introduction

## General Themes

Monday January 24

## 2. Background of the Napoleonic Wars

- William H. McNeill, *The Pursuit of Power*, Chapters 3-5, pp.63-184
- Michael Howard, *War in European History*, chapters 4-5, pp.54-93
- Hew Strachan, *European Armies and the Conduct of War*, chapters 2-4, pp.8-59

### Optional:

- Brian M. Downing, *The Military Revolution and Political Change, Origins of Democracy and Autocracy in Early Modern Europe*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1992, Chapters 3-5, pp.56-139

Monday January 31

## 3. Nationalism and War

- Clausewitz, *On War*, Books 1, 2 and 8.
- R. R. Palmer, "Frederick the Great, Guibert, Bulow: From Dynastic to National War," in *Makers of Modern Strategy*, ed. Edward Meade Earle (Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press, 1943), pp.49-74
- Barry Posen, "Nationalism, the Mass Army and Military Power," *International Security*, Vol.18, No.2 (Fall 1993), pp.80-124
- Jack Snyder and Karen Ballentine, "Nationalism and the Marketplace of Ideas," *International Security*, Vol. 21, No. 2 (Autumn) 1996, pp.5-40.
- Barry Posen, "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict," *Survival*, Vol.35, No.1 (Spring 1993), pp.27-47.

Monday February 7

#### 4. Democratization and War

- Michael Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies, and Foreign Affairs: Part 1," *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, 12 (Summer 1983), 205-35
- Michael Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies, and Foreign Affairs: Part 2," *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, 12 (Fall 1983), 323-53
- Jack Snyder, *From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 2000.
- Dan Reiter and Allan C. Stam, "Democracy, War Initiation, and victory," *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 92, No. 2 (June) 1998: 377-389.

#### Optional:

- Clifton Morgan, Sally Howard Campbell, "Domestic Structure, Decisional Constraints, and War: So why Kant Democracies Fight?," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol.3 No.2 (June 1991), 187-211
- Russett, *Grasping the Democratic Peace*, Chapters 1, 2 and 4.
- Edward D. Mansfield & Jack Snyder, "Democratization and the Danger of War," in *International Security*, Vol.20, No.1, Summer 1995, pp.5-38

Monday February 14

#### 5. Industrialization and War

- Howard, *War in European History*, Chapter 6, pp.94-115
- Karl Lautenschlager, "Technology and the Evolution of Naval Warfare," *International Security*, Vol.8, No.2. (Fall 1983), pp.3-51
- Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery*, introduction and Chapter 7, pp.xiii-xxx, 177-204
- Strachan, *European Armies and the Conduct of War*, Chapter 8, pp.108-129
- Geoffrey L. Herrera, "Inventing the Railroad and Rifle Revolution: Information, Military Innovation and the Rise of Germany." in *The Journal of Strategic Studies*. Vol. 27, No. 2, (June) 2004: 243-271.

Monday February 21

#### 6. Bureaucratization

- Samuel Huntington, *The Soldier and the State*, Chapters 1-3
- Martin Kitchen, *The German Officer Corps, 1880 - 1914*, Chapter 5

# Causes of the World Wars

Monday February 28

## 7. Causes of World War I

### Military Strategy

- Michael Howard, "Men Against Fire: Expectations of War in 1914," in Miller, ed., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*, 2-19
- Jack Snyder, "Civil-Military Relations and the Cult of the Offensive, 1914 and 1984," in Miller, ed., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*, 20-58
- Stephen Van Evera, "The Cult of the Offensive and the Origins of the First World War," in Miller, ed., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*, 59-108
- Scott D. Sagan, "1914 Revisited: Allies, Offense, and Instability," in Miller, ed., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*, 109-133
- Marc Trachtenberg, "The Meaning of Mobilization in 1914," in Miller, ed., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*, pp.195-225
- Terence Zuber, "The Schlieffen Plan Reconsidered." *War in History*, 1999 6(3): 262-305

### Domestic Politics

- Immanuel Geiss, "The Outbreak of the First World War and German War Aims," *Journal of Contemporary History*, Vol.1, No.3 (July 1966), pp.75-91
- Eckart Kehr, "Anglophobia and Weltpolitik," in his *Economic Interest, Militarism and Foreign Policy*, pp.22-49

Monday March 7

## 8. SPRING BREAK

Monday March 14

## 9. Causes of World War I

### Systemic Explanations

- A. F. K. Organski, *World Politics*, Chapter 13
- Robert Powell, "Stability and the Distribution of Power," in *World Politics*, Vol. 48 #2 (January 1996), pp.239-67
- Edward D. Mansfield, "The Concentration of Capabilities and the Onset of War," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 36 No.1 (March 1992), pp.3-24.

- R. Harrison Wagner, "Peace, War and the Balance of Power," *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 88(3) (September 1994), pp.593-607
- Ludwig Dehio, *Germany and World Politics in the 20th Century*, Chapters 1-3
- Dale C. Copeland. *The Origins of Major War*, Chapters 1-4, pp.1-117.

Monday March 21

## 10. **Causes of World War II** **Versailles and its consequences**

- Holger Herwig, "Clio Deceived, Patriotic Self-Censorship in Germany after the Great War," in Miller, ed., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*, pp.262-301
- John Maynard Keynes, *The Economic Consequences of the Peace*, introduction, Chapter 6

### **Deterring the Third Reich**

- Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery*, Chapter 10
- Kennedy, *Strategy and Diplomacy*, Chapter 1
- John Mearsheimer, *Conventional Deterrence*, Chapters 3-4
- David Reynolds, "Churchill and the British 'Decision' to Fight on in 1940: Right Policy, Wrong Reasons," in Richard Langhorne, ed., *Diplomacy and Intelligence During the Second World War*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985, pp.147-167

### **Deterring the Empire of the Rising Sun**

- Akira Iriye, *The Origins of the Second World War in Asia and The Pacific*, entire book

## **Conduct of the World Wars**

Monday March 28

## 11. **Conduct of World War I** **The Homefront**

- David Kennedy, *Over Here*, prologue, Chapters 1, 2 and 6
- Stephane Audoin-Rouzeau, *Men At War, 1914-1918, National Sentiment and Trench Journalism in France during the First World War*, Oxford: Berg, 1992.

### **Attrition Warfare**

- B. H. Liddell Hart, *The Real War 1914-1918*, entire book
- John Keegan, *The Face of Battle*, Chapter 4
- Alistair Horne, *The Price of Glory: Verdun 1916*, entire book

Monday April 4

## 12. **Conduct of World War II** **The Ground War on the Eastern Front**

- R. J. Overy, *Russia's War*, Penguin Books, New edition, 1998.

Or, alternatively:

- Alan Clark, *Barbarossa: The Russian-German Conflict*, New York: William Morrow and Co., 1985.

Monday April 11

## **Conduct of World War II** **The Killing Machine and the Eastern Front**

- Omar Bartov, "Soldiers, Nazis, and the War in the Third Reich," *Journal of Modern History*, March 1991 pp.44-60
- Christopher Browning, "The Decision Concerning the Final Solution," in Francois Furet, *Unanswered Questions*, pp.96-118
- Richard Breitman, "Himmler, the architect of Genocide," in David Cesarani, *The Final Solution; Origins and Implementation*, London: Routledge, 1996, pp. 73-84
- Jürgen Förster, "The relation between Operation Barbarossa as an ideological war of extermination and the Final Solution," in *The Final Solution; Origins and Implementation*, pp.85-102
- Christian Streit, "Wehrmacht, Einsatzgruppen, Soviet POWs and anti-Bolshevism in the emergence of the Final Solution," in *The Final Solution; Origins and Implementation*, pp.103-118
- Omar Bartov, "Operation Barbarossa and the origins of the Final Solution," in *The Final Solution; Origins and Implementation*, pp.119-136
- Jonathan Steinberg, "Types of Genocide? Croats, Serbs and Jews, 1941-45," in *The Final Solution; Origins and Implementation*, pp.175-193

**Optional:**

- Christopher Browning. *Ordinary men: Reserve Police Battalion 101 and the final solution in Poland*. New York: HarperPerennial, 1998.

Monday April 18

### 13. **Conduct of World War II**

#### **War with Japan**

- Schaeffer, *Wings of Judgment*, Chapters 2, 6-8
- Kennedy, *Strategy and Diplomacy*, Chapter 7

#### **Optional:**

- Iris Chang. *The Rape of Nanking*. New York: Penguin Books, c1997.
- Hal Gold, *Unit 731 Testimony; Japan's Wartime Human Experimentation Program*. Tokyo: Yenbooks. 1996.
- John W. Dower, *War Without Mercy; Race and Power in the Pacific War*, New York: Pantheon Books. 1987.

## **The Termination and Consequences of War**

Monday April 25

### 14. **The Termination of War**

- H. E. Goemans, *War and Punishment; the causes of war termination and the First World War*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Robert Pape, "Why Japan Surrendered," in *International Security*, Vol.18, No.2 (Fall 1993), pp.154-201.

#### **The Consequences of War**

- Paul Fussell, *The Great War and Modern Memory*, pp.1-51, 71-74, 169-208, 315-335.
- Gary Bass, "*Jus Post Bellum*" in *Philosophy & Public Affairs*, 32(4) (Fall 2004), pp.384-412.
- G. John Ikenberry, *After Victory*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2001. Chapters 5 & 6, pp.117-214.

#### **Highly recommended:**

- Erich Maria Remarque, *All Quiet on the Western Front*.
- Robert Graves, *Good-Bye to All That*.
- Ernest Hemingway, *Farewell to Arms*.
- Sebastien Japrisot, *A Very Long Engagement*.

Monday May 2

### **Exam**

**Please give me some information about yourself: Who are you?** To that end, hand in one page bio on yourself:

1. Name, e-mail, year, major.
2. Why did you sign up for this course?
3. What are your interests, extra-curricular?
4. What is true about you and no one else?
5. What are your hopes and fears about this course?
6. What are your biggest expectations of a U of R Professor.

## Questions to consider in formulating and evaluating social science research

### 1. *What is the central question?*

- Why is it important (theoretically, substantively)?
- What is being explained (what is the dependent variable and how does it vary)?
- How does this phenomenon present a puzzle?

### 2. *What is the central answer?*

- What is doing the explaining (what are the independent variables and how do they vary)?
- What are the hypotheses, i.e., what is the relationship between independent and dependent variables, what kind of change in the independent variable causes what kind of change in the dependent variable?
- What are the causal mechanisms, i.e., why are the independent and dependent variables so related?
- How do the independent variables relate to each other?
- What assumptions does your theory make?
- Is the theory falsifiable in concept?
- What does this explanation add to our understanding of the question?

### 3. *What are the possible alternative explanations?*

- What assumptions are you making about the direction of causality?
- What other explanations might there be for the phenomenon of study, and to what degree do they conflict with the central answer?
- Could the hypothesized relationships have occurred by chance?

### 4. *Why are the possible alternative explanations wrong?*

- What is the logical structure of the alternative explanations (compare 2)?
- What is the empirical evidence?

### 5. *What is the relationship between the theory and the evidence?*

- What does the research design allow to vary, i.e., in this design are the explanations variables or constants?
- What does your research design hold constant, i.e., does it help to rule out the alternative competing explanations?
- How are the theoretical constructs represented empirically, i.e., how do you know it when you see it (measurement)?

### 6. *How do the empirical conclusions relate to the theory?*

- How confident are you about the theory in light of the evidence?
- How widely do the conclusions generalize, i.e., what might be the limitations of the study?
- What does the provisionally accepted or revised theory say about questions of broader importance?